GEFRAN

4T 48

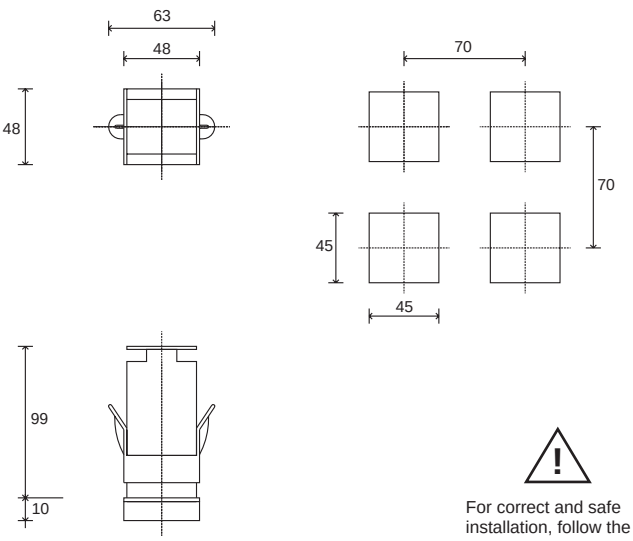
UNIVERSAL TEMPERATURE INDICATOR

INSTALLATION and OPERATION MANUAL

SOFTWARE VERSION **3.2x** (includes R77 version)
code **81600C** / edition **09** - **12/04**

1 • INSTALLATION

• Dimensions and cut-out; panel mounting



For correct and safe installation, follow the instructions and observe the warnings contained in this manual.

Panel mounting:

Fix the device with the bracket provided before making any electrical connections.
To mount two or more devices side by side, use the cut-out dimensions shown above.

***CE MARKING*:** EMC (electromagnetic compatibility) conformity to EEC Directive 89/336/CEE with reference to the generic Standard CEI-EN61000-1-6-2 (immunity in industrial environments) and EN50081-1 (emission in residential environments). BT (low voltage) conformity to Directive 73/23/CEE as modified by Directive 93/68.

***MAINTENANCE*:** Repairs must be done out only by trained and specialized personnel. Cut power to the device before accessing internal parts.
Do not clean the case with hydrocarbon-based solvents (Petrol, Trichlorethylene, etc.). Use of these solvents can reduce the mechanical reliability of the device. Use a cloth dampened in ethyl alcohol or water to clean the external plastic case.

***SERVICE*:** GEFRAN has a service department. The warranty excludes defects caused by any use not conforming to these instructions.

2 • TECHNICAL SPECIFICATIONS

Display	4 digit red LED's; digit height 10mm,
Keys	3 mechanical keys (Raise, Lower, F)
Accuracy	0.2% f.s. at 25°C ambient temperature, ts=120msec
Resolution (function of settable sample time)	120msec, >14bit - 16000 points 60msec, >14bit - 16000 points (only for linear inputs) 30msec, >13bit - 8000 points (only for linear inputs) 15msec, >12bit - 4000 points (only for linear inputs)
Main input	TC, RTD, PTC, NTC 60mV, 1V Ri ≥ 500KΩ; 5V, 10V Ri ≥10KΩ 20mA, Ri = 50Ω adjustable digital filter
Thermocouples	J, K, R, S, T, B, E, N (IEC 584-1, CEI EN 60584-1, 60584-2) L GOST, U, G, D, C Custom linearization available on request
Cold junction error	0,1° / °C
RTD type (scale configurable within indicated range, with or without decimal point) *Max. RTD line resistance*	DIN 43760 (PT100), JPT100 20Ω
PTC type / NTC type	990Ω, 25°C / 1KΩ, 25°C
Max. non-linearity error	See **t.P** parameter
°C / °F selection	Faceplate configurable
Linear scale ranges	-1999...9999 Configurable decimal point position, possible 32 segment linearization
Logic input (only R77 version)	24V, 5mA (Ri = 47KΩ) isolation 1500V or voltage-free contact
Transmitter / Sensor Power Supply (option)	24V ±10%, 50mA 15V for transmitter, max. 50mA 1,2V for potentiometer > 100Ω
Power supply (switching)	(std) 100...240Vac/dc ±10%, 50/60Hz, 3,5VA (opt) 20...27Vac/dc ±10%, 50/60Hz, 3,5VA
Fuse (inside device, not operator serviceable)	100...240Vac - tipo T - 500mA - 250V 11...27Vac/dc - tipo T - 1,25A - 250V
Faceplate protection	IP65
Working / Storage temperatures	0...50°C / -20...70°C
Relative humidity	20 to 85%, non-condensing
Environmental conditions of use	for internal use only, altitude up to 2000m
Installation	Panel mounting, extractable from front
Weight	150g

EMC conformity has been tested with the following connections

FUNCTION	CABLE	LENGTH USED
TC input probe	0,8 mm² compensated	5 m
"PT100" input probe	1 mm²	3 m
Power supply cable	1 mm²	1 m

3 • DESCRIPTION OF FRONT PANEL

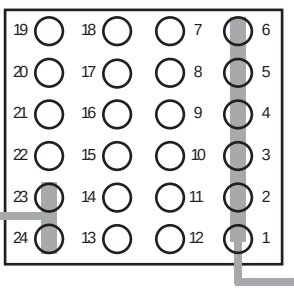
"Raise" and "Lower" keys:
These keys are used for any operation that requires a numerical parameter to be raised or lowered. •• The speed of change is proportional to the time the key is pressed. •• The operation is not cyclic: once the maximum (minimum) limit is reached, there will be no further increase (decrease) of the value, even if the key remains pressed.
The keys can be configured to perform reset, hold, display of the peak value, etc. as determined by the 't.U.' and 't.d.' parameters on the 'In' menu.

PV display: Indication of process variable
•• Indication of 'HI' or 'Lo' out of range
•• Indication of open circuit (br) or short circuit (Er)
•• Display of configuration and calibration messages

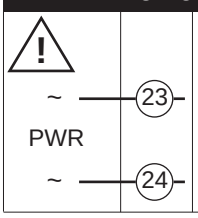
Label with engineering units

Function key:
Gives access to different configuration stages ••
Confirms any parameter changes

4 • CONNECTIONS



• Power supply



Standard:
100 to 240Vac/dc ±10%

Optional:
11 to 27Vac/dc ±10%

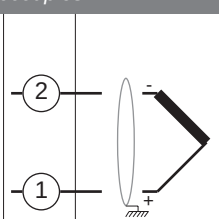
50/60Hz, 3,5VA max.

• Inputs

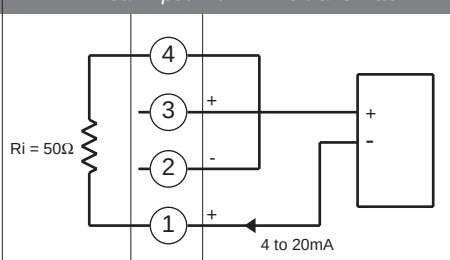
• Thermocouples

Available thermocouples:
J, K, R, S, T, B, E, N, L, U, G, D, C

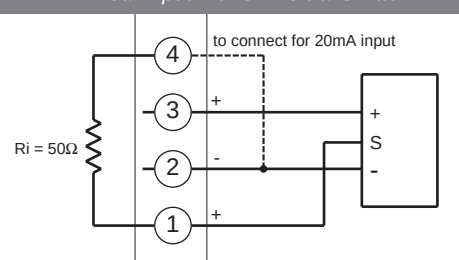
- Respect polarities
- For extensions, use compensated cable appropriate for thermocouple.



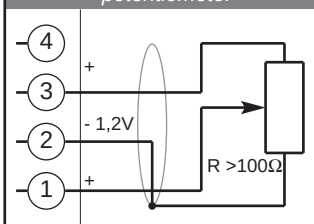
• Linear input with 2-wire transmitter



• Linear input with 3-wire transmitter

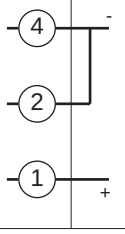


• Linear input 1V for potentiometer



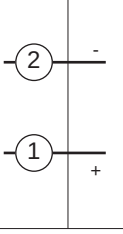
• Linear (I) - (V)

dc current linear input
20mA, Ri = 50Ω



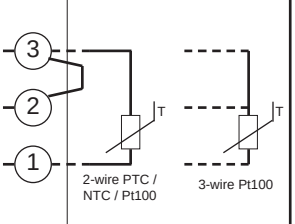
dc voltage linear input

60mV, 1V, 5V, 10V



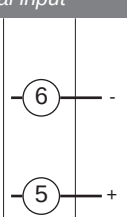
• Pt100 / PTC / NTC

Use wires of adequate thickness (min. 1mm²)
PT100, JPT100, PTC, NTC

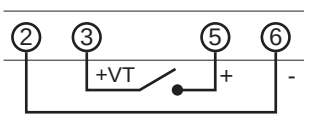


• Digital input

Digital input
24V, 5mA
or no-voltage contact

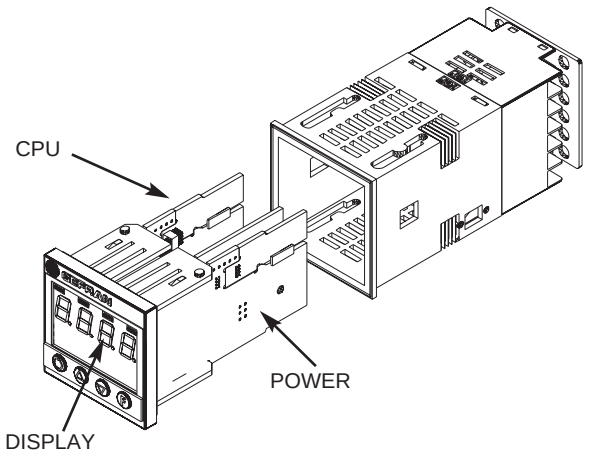


Connections for keylock function through digital input (require selection +VT for the signal on contact 3)

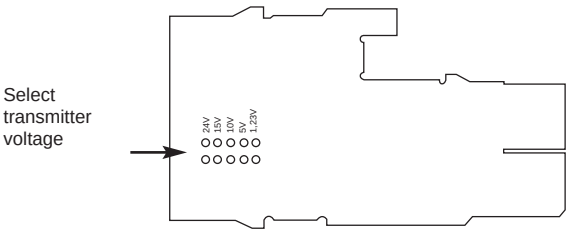


OFF (open): keyboard enable
ON (closed): keyboard disable

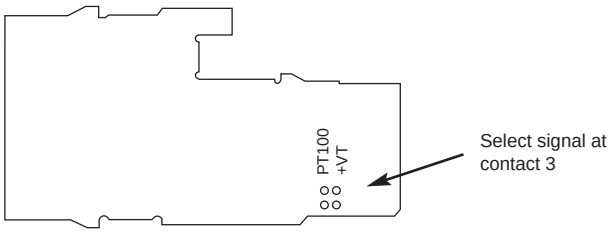
Device structure: identification of boards



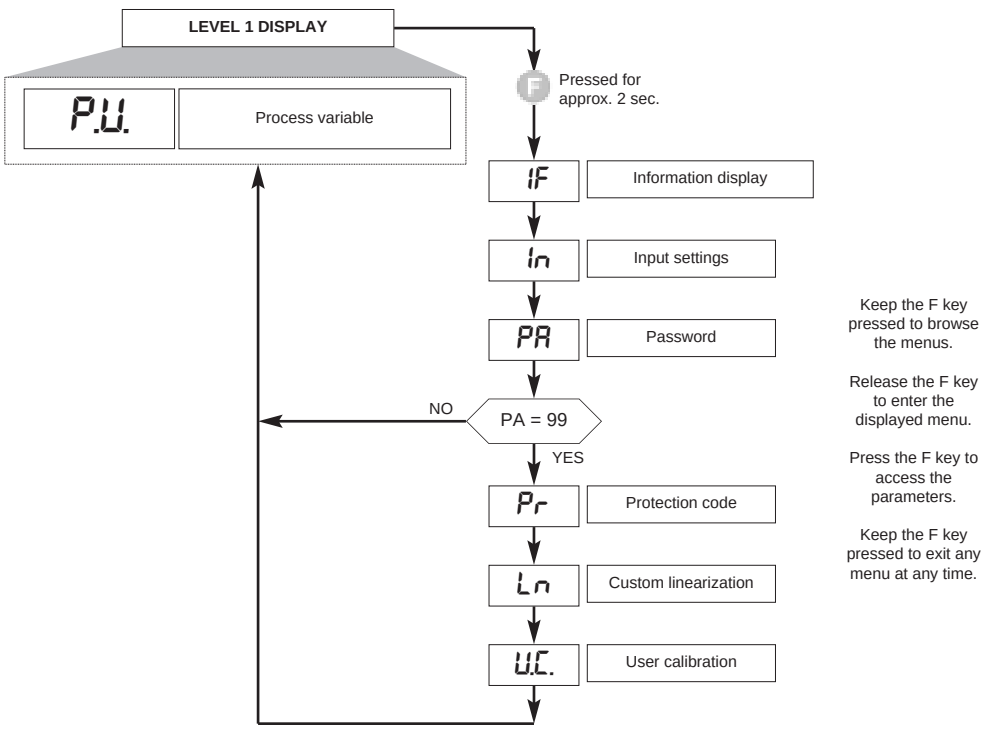
Power board - Seal side



CPU board - Component side



5 • PROGRAMMING and CONFIGURATION



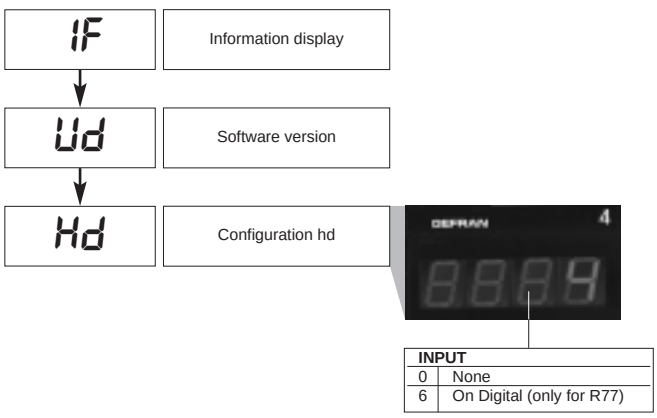
Keep the F key pressed to browse the menus.

Release the F key to enter the displayed menu.

Press the F key to access the parameters.

Keep the F key pressed to exit any menu at any time.

• Information display



INPUT	
0	None
6	On Digital (only for R77)

• TC/LIN input parameters

In	Input settings
t.P	Type of probe, signal and scale of main input

TYPE	Type PROBE	4 DIGIT	
		without dec. point	with dec. point
Probe: TC			
0	TC J °C	0/1000	0.0/999.9
1	TC J °F	32/1832	32.0/999.9
2	TC K °C	0/1300	0.0/999.9
3	TC K °F	32/2372	32.0/999.9
4	TC R °C	0/1750	0.0/999.9
5	TC R °F	32/3182	32.0/999.9
6	TC S °C	0/1750	0.0/999.9
7	TC S °F	32/3182	32.0/999.9
8	TC T °C	-200/400	-199.9/400.0
9	TC T °F	-328/752	-199.9/752.0
10	TC B °C	44/1800	44.0/999.9
11	TC B °F	111/3272	111.0/999.9
12	TC E °C	-100/750	-100.0/750.0
13	TC E °F	-148/1382	-148.0/999.9
14	TC N °C	0/1300	0.0/999.9
15	TC N °F	32/2372	32.0/999.9
16	TC L °C	0/600	0.0/600.0
17	TC L °F	32/1112	32.0/999.9
18	TC U °C	-200/400	-199.9/400.0
19	TC U °F	-328/752	-199.9/752.0
20	TC G °C	0/2300	0.0/999.9
21	TC G °F	32/4172	32.0/999.9
22	TC D °C	0/2300	0.0/999.9
23	TC D °F	32/4172	32.0/999.9
24	TC C °C	0/2300	0.0/999.9
25	TC C °F	32/4172	32.0/999.9
26	TC °C	Custom	Custom
27	TC °F	Custom	Custom
Probe: RTD			
28	PT100 °C	-200/600	-199.9/600.0
29	PT100 °F	-328/1112	-199.9/999.9
30	JPT100 °C	-200/600	-199.9/600.0
31	JPT100 °F	-328/1112	-199.9/999.9
Probe: PTC - NTC			
32	PTC °C	-55/120	-55.0/120.0
33	PTC °F	-67/248	-67.0/248.0
34	NTC °C	-10/70	-10.0/70.0
35	NTC °F	14/158	14.0/158.0
Probe: Voltage + Current			
36	0...60mV	-1999/9999	-199.9/999.9
37	0...60mV	custom linear	custom linear
38	12...60mV	-1999/9999	-199.9/999.9
39	12...60mV	custom linear	custom linear
40	0...20mA	-1999/9999	-199.9/999.9
41	0...20mA	custom linear	custom linear
42	4...20mA	-1999/9999	-199.9/999.9
43	4...20mA	custom linear	custom linear
44	0...10V	-1999/9999	-199.9/999.9
45	0...10V	custom linear	custom linear
46	2...10V	-1999/9999	-199.9/999.9
47	2...10V	custom linear	custom linear
48	0...5V	-1999/9999	-199.9/999.9
49	0...5V	custom linear	custom linear
50	1...5V	-1999/9999	-199.9/999.9
51	1...5V	custom linear	custom linear
52	0...1V/Pot	-1999/9999	-199.9/999.9
53	0...1V/Pot	custom linear	custom linear
54	200mV...1V	-1999/9999	-199.9/999.9
55	200mV...1V	custom linear	custom linear
Probe: Custom PT100 - PTC - NTC			
56	PT100 JPT	custom	custom
57	PTC	custom	custom
58	NTC	custom	custom

N.B.: for the version R77 are not available the probe codes 0...39, 48...51, 54...58

In case of probe non-availability, maximum and minimum limits are set to 0.
In case of custom linearization, test limits for setting LO and HI errors are given by the calibration values.
If these limits are not exceeded, they are taken into consideration as limits L_S and H_S.

Max. non-linearity error for thermocouples (TC), resistors (PT100) and thermistors (PTC, NTC).

The error is calculated as deviation from theoretical value and is expressed as percentage of full scale (in °C).

S, R	range 0...1750°C; error < 0.2% f.s. (t > 300°C) / for other range; error < 0.5% f.s.
T	error < 0.2% f.s. (t > -150°C)
B	range 44...1800°C; error < 0.5% f.s. (t > 300°C) / range 44,0...999,9; error < 1% f.s. (t > 300°C)
U	range -99,9...99,9 and -99...99°C; error < 0.5% f.s. / for other range; error < 0.2% f.s. (t > -150°C)
G	error < 0.2% f.s. (t > 300°C)
D	error < 0.2% f.s. (t > 200°C)
C	range 0...2300; error < 0.2% f.s. / for other range; error < 0.5% f.s.
NTC	error < 0.5% f.s.
Tc **J**, **K**, **E**, **N**, **L**	error < 0.2% f.s.
PT100, JPT100 e **PTC**	error < 0.2% f.s.

C. 1.	Select sampling time (resolution). For linear input only.

0	120ms	> 14bit; 16000 divs
1	60ms	> 14bit; 16000 divs
2	30ms	> 13bit; 8000 divs
3	15ms	> 12bit; 4000 divs

+4 to disable filter
(average of the last eight values sampled)

F.t — Digital filter on main input — 0.0 to 20.0 sec

F.d — Digital filter on process variable display — 0.0 to 9.9 scale points

dP — Decimal point position for main input scale

dP	Format
0	XXXX
1	XXX.X
2 *	XX.XX
3 *	X.XXX

(*) not available for TC, RTD, PTC and NTC scales

L.S — Minimum limit of main input scale — min…max scale of input selected in t.P

H.S — Maximum limit of main input scale — min…max scale of input selected in t.P

o.F — Offset correction of main input — -999 to 999 scale points

d.i. — Select function of digital input (R77 only)

t.U. — Raise key function (active only in P.V.selection)

t.d. — Lower key function (active only in P.V.selection)

d.i. - t.U. - t.d.	
0	None
1	Zero
2	Hold
3	Flash
4	Max. peak display
5	Min. peak display
6	Delta peak display
7	Peak memory reset
8	Zero + peak memory reset
17	Keylock (d.i. only)
18	Potentiometer calibration (t.U. and t.d. only)
19	OFFSET (t.U. and t.d. only)

• Custom Linearization

Ln — Custom Linearization of main input

0.0. — Step 0 (beginning of scale value) — Display limits (-1999 to 9999)

.....

the **n** step value corresponds to input:
mV beginning scale + n * ΔmV
ΔmV = (mV full scale - mV beginning scale) / 32

3.2. — Step 32 (full scale value) — Display limits (-1999 to 9999)

3.3. — Step 33 — mV beginning of scale (*)

3.4. — Step 34 — mV full scale (*)

3.5. — Step 35 — mV at 50°C (*)

(*) only for CPU, TC_LIN and tP = TC CUSTOM

0	None
1	Zero
2	Hold
3	Flash
4	Max. peak display
5	Min. peak display
6	Delta peak display
7	Peak memory reset
8	Zero + peak memory reset
18	Potentiometer calibration
19	Offset

• Protection

Pr — Protection code

Value	
0	Display and setting of all parameters

+4 to disable In pages
+16 to enable maintenance of reset latch at power-off (for linear inputs only)
+32 base configuration (the following parameters will not be displayed:
In: Ft, Fd, Of
+128 disabled of all the menu except PA

• User Calibration

U.C. — CPU T Function

U.C.	CPU T Function
2	Custom RTD sensor
3	Custom PTC sensor
4	Custom NTC sensor
5	Potentiometer (0 to 1V)

C.L. — Calibration of minimum

C.H. — Calibration of maximum

• RS323 interface cable for configuration

N.B.: the PC configuration cable is supplied with the programming software.
WARNING: make the connection with the device powered and with inputs and outputs disconnected.

• ORDER CODE

WSK-0-0-0	Interface cable + CD Winstrum

ORDER CODE

4T [48] [4] [ ][ ] [ ]

NR. DIGITS	
4	4

POWER SUPPLY	
0	11 to 27Vac/dc
1	100 to 240Vac/dc

TRANSMITTER POWER SUPPLY	
0 0	None
For T input (alternative to RTD, PTC, NTC)	
0 1	1,2Vdc for potentiometer (*)
1 5	15Vdc for transmitter
2 4	24Vdc, 50mA

(*) R77 for version with potentiometer input (Rinput > 10MΩ)

Please, contact GEFRAN sales people for the codes availability.

• WARNINGS

WARNING: this symbol indicates danger.
It is seen near the power supply circuit and near high-voltage relay contacts.

Read the following warnings before installing, connecting or using the device:
• follow instructions precisely when connecting the device.
• always use cables that are suitable for the voltage and current levels indicated in the technical specifications.
• the device has no ON/OFF switch: it switches on immediately when power is turned on. For safety reasons, devices permanently connected to the power supply require a two-phase disconnecting switch with proper marking. Such switch must be located near the device and must be easily reachable by the user. A single switch can control several units.
• if the device is connected to electrically NON-ISOLATED equipment (e.g. thermocouples), a grounding wire must be applied to assure that this connection is not made directly through the machine structure.
• if the device is used in applications where there is risk of injury to persons and/or damage to machines or materials, it MUST be used with auxiliary alarm units. You should be able to check the correct operation of such units during normal operation of the device.
• before using the device, the user must check that all device parameters are correctly set in order to avoid injury to persons and/or damage to property.
• the device must NOT be used in inflammable or explosive environments. It may be connected to units operating in such environments only by means of suitable interfaces in conformity to local safety regulations.
• the device contains components that are sensitive to static electrical discharges. Therefore, take appropriate precautions when handling electronic circuit boards in order to prevent permanent damage to these components.
***Installation*:** installation category II, pollution level 2, double isolation
• power supply lines must be separated from device input and output lines; always check that the supply voltage matches the voltage indicated on the device label.
• install the instrumentation separately from the relays and power switching devices
• do not install high-power remote switches, contactors, relays, thyristor power units (particularly if “phase angle” type), motors, etc... in the same cabinet.
• avoid dust, humidity, corrosive gases and heat sources.
• do not close the ventilation holes; working temperature must be in the range of 0...50°C.
If the device has faston terminals, they must be protected and isolated; if the device has screw terminals, wires should be attached at least in pairs.
• *Power*: supplied from a disconnecting switch with fuse for the device section; path of wires from switch to devices should be as straight as possible; the same supply should not be used to power relays, contactors, solenoid valves, etc.; if the voltage waveform is strongly distorted by thyristor switching units or by electric motors, it is recommended that an isolation transformer be used only for the devices, connecting the screen to ground; it is important for the electrical system to have a good ground connection; voltage between neutral and ground must not exceed 1V and resistance must be less than 6Ohm; if the supply voltage is highly variable, use a voltage stabilizer for the device; use line filters in the vicinity of high frequency generators or arc welders; power supply lines must be separated from device input and output lines; always check that the supply voltage matches the voltage indicated on the device label.
• *Input and output connections*: external connected circuits must have double insulation; to connect analog inputs (TC, RTD) you have to: physically separate input wiring from power supply wiring, from output wiring, and from power connections; use twisted and screened cables, with screen connected to ground at only one point; to connect adjustment and alarm outputs (contactors, solenoid valves, motors, fans, etc.), install RC groups (resistor and capacitor in series) in parallel with inductive loads that work in AC (*Note: all capacitors must conform to VDE standards (class x2) and support at least 220 VAC. Resistors must be at least 2W*); fit a 1N4007 diode in parallel with the coil of inductive loads that operate in DC.
GEFRAN spa will not be held liable for any injury to persons and/or damage to property deriving from tampering, from any incorrect or erroneous use, or from any use not conforming to the device specifications.